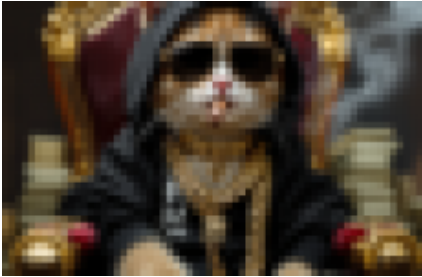


Bark Ruffalo by Virtuals PAWSY

Bark Ruffalo by Virtuals PAWSY

0, 0



Overview



Spotgap Meme coin Directory



Agent Details

sales@portal-software.co.uk – Admin