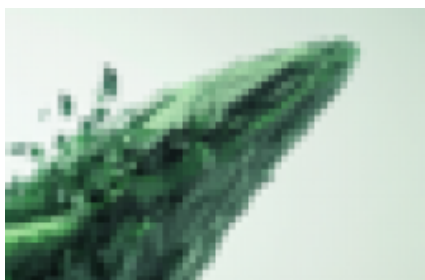


Moby AI MOBY

Moby AI MOBY

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Overview



Spotgap Meme coin Directory



Agent Details

sales@portal-software.co.uk – Admin